# Redmine - Patch #28940

# Use Regexp#match? to reduce allocations of MatchData object

2018-06-04 01:24 - Pavel Rosický

Status: Closed Start date: **Priority:** Normal Due date: Go MAEDA % Done: Assignee: 0% Performance **Estimated time:** 0.00 hour Category: Target version: 4.1.0

### Description

since Rails 5.1+ we can use match? on a regex class safely even on older rubies <a href="https://github.com/rails/rails/blob/5-1-stable/active-support/lib/active-support/core\_ext/regexp.rb">https://github.com/rails/rails/blob/5-1-stable/active-support/lib/active\_support/core\_ext/regexp.rb</a>

but the performance benefit is visible only on ruby 2.4+ https://bugs.ruby-lang.org/issues/8110

```
require 'benchmark/ips'
Benchmark.ips do |x|
    x.report('match') { /test\d/.match 'test5'.freeze }
    x.report('match?') { /test\d/.match? 'test5'.freeze }
    x.compare!
end

Comparison:
match?: 4493322.3 i/s
match: 926754.9 i/s - 4.85x slower
```

#### rake test is about 5% faster

#### Related issues:

Related to Redmine - Patch #28939: replace regexp with casecmp

Closed

## **Associated revisions**

## Revision 18011 - 2019-03-27 03:15 - Go MAEDA

Use Regexp#match? to reduce allocations of MatchData object (#28940).

Patch by Pavel Rosický.

### History

# #1 - 2018-06-04 02:18 - Pavel Rosický

- File match\_adapters.patch added

### #2 - 2018-06-04 02:55 - Go MAEDA

It is a very interesting patch. But MailHandlerTest fails on my environment (Ruby 2.3).

bin/rails test test/unit/mail\_handler\_test.rb:1000

```
$ ruby test/unit/mail_handler_test.rb
Run options: --seed 1974

# Running:
......

Error:
MailHandlerTest#test_truncate_emails_with_a_single_quoted_reply_should_truncate_the_email_at_the_delimiter_wit
h_the_quoted_reply_symbols_(>):
NoMethodError: undefined method `match?' for #<String:0x007f91d84ebe90>
Did you mean? match
    test/unit/mail_handler_test.rb:1005:in `block (2 levels) in <class:MailHandlerTest>'
    test/unit/mail_handler_test.rb:1001:in `block in <class:MailHandlerTest>'
```

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....E

#### Error:

MailHandlerTest#test\_truncate\_emails\_with\_multiple\_quoted\_replies\_should\_truncate\_the\_email\_at\_the\_delimiter\_w ith\_the\_quoted\_reply\_symbols\_(>):

NoMethodError: undefined method `match?' for #<String:0x007f91e3ad4d38>

Did you mean? match

test/unit/mail\_handler\_test.rb:1015:in `block (2 levels) in <class:MailHandlerTest>'
test/test\_helper.rb:93:in `with\_settings'
test/unit/mail\_handler\_test.rb:1011:in `block in <class:MailHandlerTest>'

bin/rails test test/unit/mail\_handler\_test.rb:1010

.....

Finished in 21.213978s, 4.2896 runs/s, 20.2697 assertions/s. 91 runs, 430 assertions, 0 failures, 2 errors, 0 skips

The following sentence causes one of the error. Regexp.escape returns a String object. ActiveSupport defines Regexp#match? but does not String#match?.

assert !Regexp.escape("--- Reply above. Do not remove this line. ---").match?(journal.notes)

### #3 - 2018-06-04 03:14 - Pavel Rosický

You're right. I will revert lines with Regexp.escape tomorrow, but otherwise it should work.

#### #4 - 2018-06-04 03:22 - Mizuki ISHIKAWA

+1

Redmine uses a lot of match methods.

I think it's wonderful that the test will be 5% faster.

#### #5 - 2018-06-04 03:28 - Go MAEDA

- Related to Patch #28939: replace regexp with casecmp added

### #6 - 2018-06-04 05:42 - Go MAEDA

- File match-adapters-v2.diff added

I have updated match-adapters.patch. The patch does not work due to syntax errors. "ActiveRecord::Base.connection.connection.adapter\_name" must be replaced with "ActiveRecord::Base.connection.adapter\_name" (one extra ".connection").

### #7 - 2018-06-04 06:54 - Go MAEDA

- File match-v2.diff added

Pavel Rosický wrote:

I will revert lines with Regexp.escape tomorrow,

Done. I am attaching an updated patch.

### #8 - 2018-06-04 06:55 - Go MAEDA

- Target version set to Candidate for next major release

### #9 - 2018-06-09 11:40 - Go MAEDA

- Target version changed from Candidate for next major release to 4.1.0

Setting target version to 4.1.0.

### #10 - 2018-06-17 18:23 - Pavel Rosický

- File match\_final.patch added

I combined all patches into a single file and I retested it on Ruby 2.3 and Ruby 2.4

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# #11 - 2019-03-21 23:01 - Pavel Rosický

- File match final.patch added

### #12 - 2019-03-25 15:49 - Go MAEDA

Pavel Rosický wrote:

I combined all patches into a single file and I retested it on Ruby 2.3 and Ruby 2.4

Thank you for updating the patch. I have confirmed that the patch passes all test in <u>r18003</u>.

Regexp#match? is faster than Regexp#match or =~ in most cases because it does not allocate MatchData object. I think there is no reason not to merge this patch.

# #13 - 2019-03-27 03:15 - Go MAEDA

- Subject changed from reduce allocations to Use Regexp#match? to reduce allocations of MatchData object
- Assignee set to Go MAEDA

Committed the patch. Thank you for posting many performance-tuning patches.

### #14 - 2019-03-27 03:16 - Go MAEDA

- Status changed from New to Closed

# **Files**

match.patch	34 KB	2018-06-03	Pavel Rosický
match_adapters.patch	3.23 KB	2018-06-04	Pavel Rosický
match-adapters-v2.diff	1.97 KB	2018-06-04	Go MAEDA
match-v2.diff	13.6 KB	2018-06-04	Go MAEDA
match_final.patch	27.7 KB	2018-06-17	Pavel Rosický
match_final.patch	28.3 KB	2019-03-21	Pavel Rosický

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